

Cyber Security Summit 2015

Threat Intelligence 101: Introduction and Foundations

Matthew J. Harmon
IT Risk Limited, LLC



CYBER SECURITY
SUMMIT 2015

October 20-21 | Minneapolis Marriott Northwest



Matthew J. Harmon

- IT Risk Limited, Principal Consultant
 - DFIR, Pen Testing, Risk Management, IT Audit
- SANS Instructor (401, 464, 504)
 - Security Essentials, Hacker Tools, Techniques, Exploits & Incident Handling), and Hacker Guard, IT Operations Baselineing
- GSEC, GCIH, GCIA, CISSP
- NorSec ISAO, Working Board Member
 - Information Sharing Analysis Organization



What are we going to cover today?

- State of Cyber Security
 - Short overview of where we are today
- Discuss “What is Threat Intelligence?”
 - Explain CybOX, STIX & TAXII
 - Real world example structuring CybOX & STIX
- Show two examples of Threat Intelligence
 - Threat Connect and Critical Stack
- Show you how to Do It Yourself
 - Homework Lab with Bro and Critical Stack



State of Cyber Security



It could be worse... BUT

Source: PBS Sesame Street, Oscar the Grouch



Breaches are inevitable - against a motivated attacker



...with time and resources

Source: BBC Sherlock Holmes - "The Reichenbach Fall" Moriarty stealing the crown jewels



but it doesn't take a super genius



BFM TV
NEWS 24/7

DIRECT 18:40

TV5MONDE : CYBERATTAQUE INÉDITE

ALERTE INFO "On est heureux de revenir à l'antenne" mais "on est loin de triompher" (directeur général de TV5Monde sur BFM TV).

▲ 1,40%

but it doesn't take a super genius



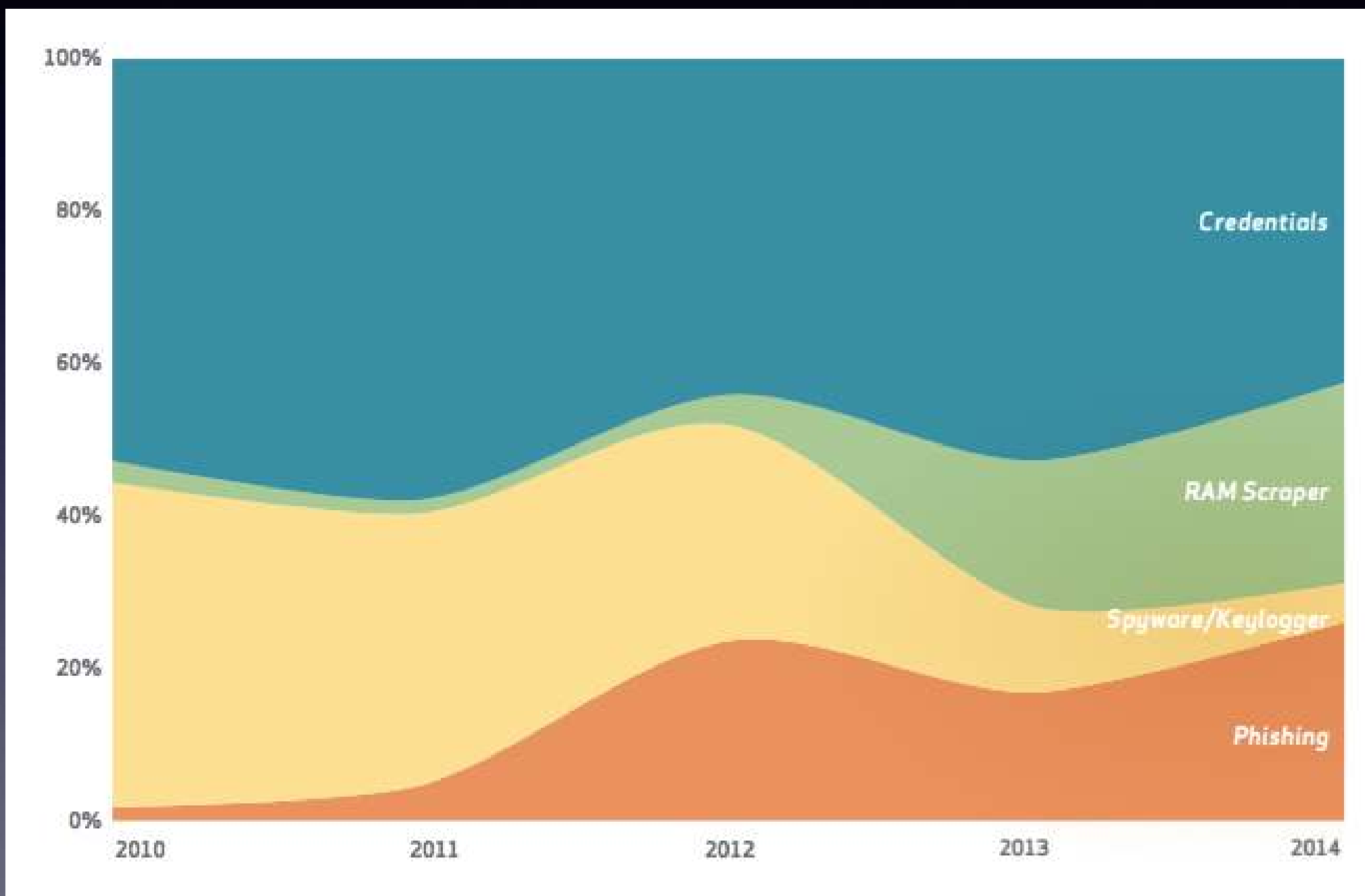
Incidents and Data Loss: 2014

INDUSTRY	NUMBER OF SECURITY INCIDENTS				CONFIRMED DATA LOSS			
	TOTAL	SMALL	LARGE	UNKNOWN	TOTAL	SMALL	LARGE	UNKNOWN
Accommodation (72)	368	181	90	97	223	180	10	33
Administrative (56)	205	11	13	181	27	6	4	17
Agriculture (11)	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	2
Construction (23)	3	1	2	0	2	1	1	0
Educational (61)	165	18	17	130	65	11	10	44
Entertainment (71)	27	17	0	10	23	16	0	7
Financial Services (52)	642	44	177	421	277	33	136	108
Healthcare (62)	234	51	38	145	141	31	25	85
Information (51)	1,496	36	34	1,426	95	13	17	65
Management (55)	4	0	2	2	1	0	0	1
Manufacturing (31-33)	525	18	43	464	235	11	10	214
Mining (21)	22	1	12	9	17	0	11	6
Other Services (81)	263	12	2	249	28	8	2	18
Professional (54)	347	27	11	309	146	14	6	126
Public (92)	50,315	19	49,596	700	303	6	241	56
Real Estate (53)	14	2	1	11	10	1	1	8
Retail (44-45)	523	99	30	394	164	95	21	48
Trade (42)	14	10	1	3	6	4	0	2
Transportation (48-49)	44	2	9	33	22	2	6	14
Utilities (22)	73	1	2	70	10	0	0	10
Unknown	24,504	144	1	24,359	325	141	1	183
TOTAL	79,790	694	50,081	29,015	2,122	573	502	1,047

Source: Verizon 2015 Data Breach Investigations Report



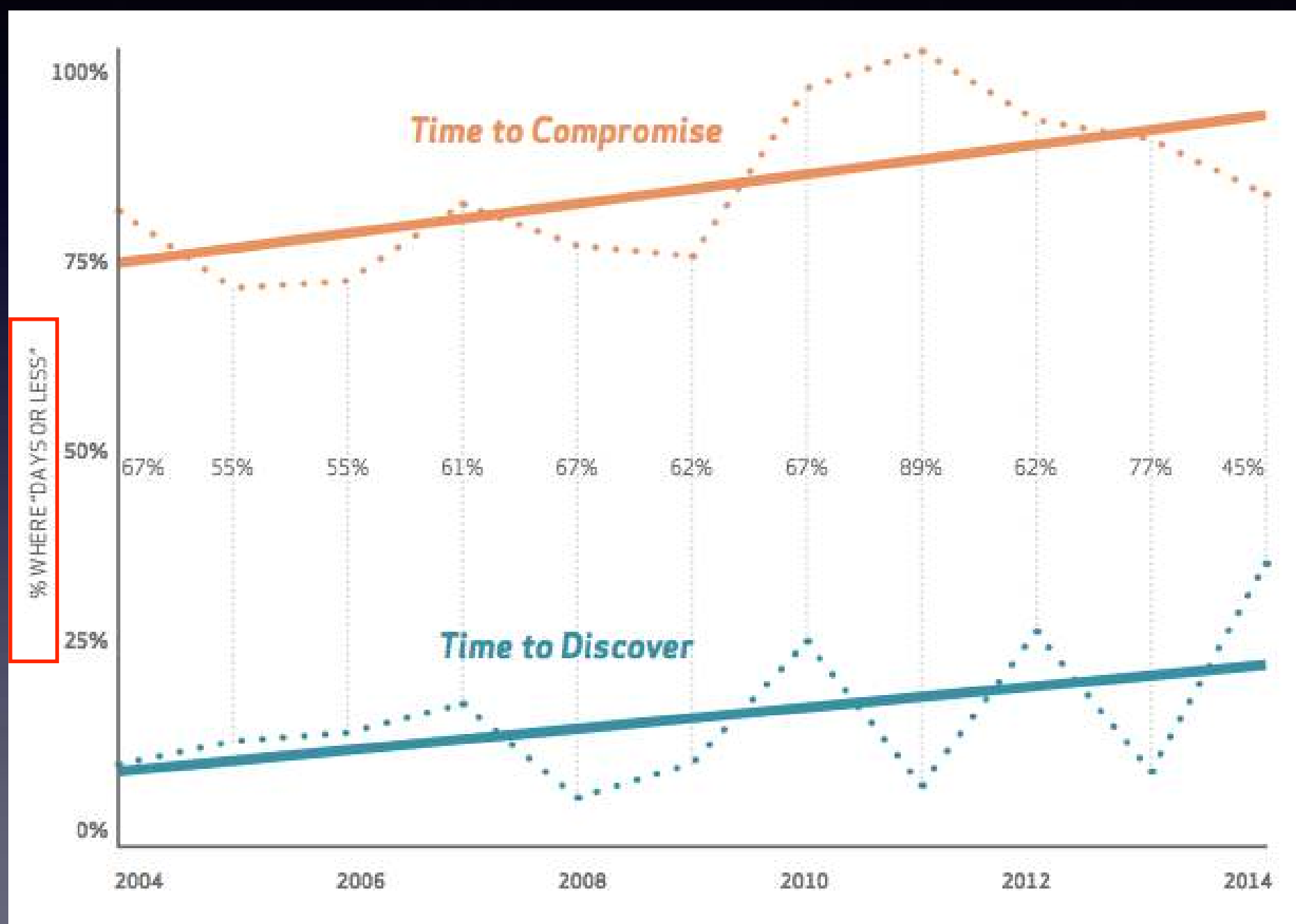
Attack Vectors: 2014



Source: Verizon 2015 Data Breach Investigations Report



Time to Discover: 2014



Source: Verizon 2015 Data Breach Investigations Report



Latest Breaches - Summary

100 Banks, 30 Countries \$1 B fraudulent transfers (2yrs)
Michaels 2.6 Mil cards
Affinity Gaming 11 Casinos
New York Attorney General 22.8 Mil records
Community Health Systems 4.5 Mil patient records
Adult FriendFinder 3.9 Mil
Ashley Madison 37 Mil personal records
Office of Personnel Management 21.5 Mil SF-86++
Experian - 15 Million T-Mobile Customers (One file!)
JP Morgan Chase 76 mil houses + 7 mil businesses
... and many, many more.



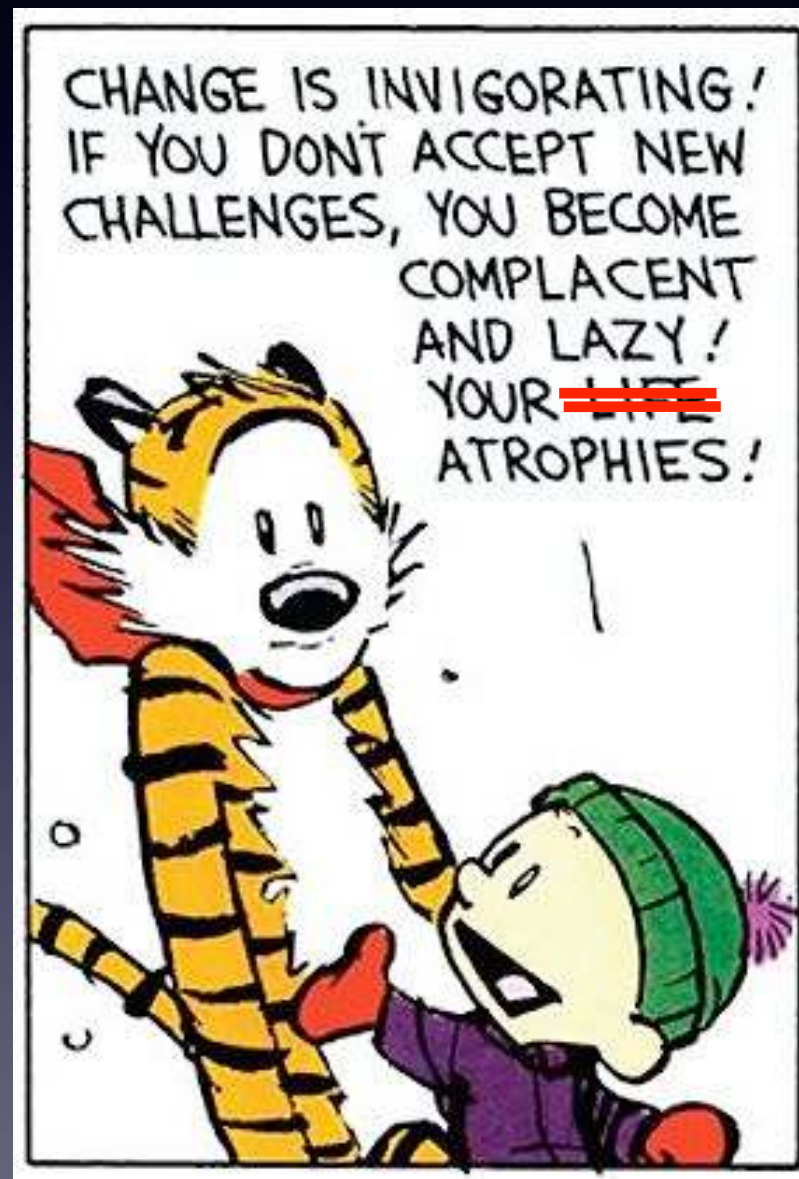
We really need to get better at this



Photo: McKayla Maroney, 2012 London Olympics “McKayla Not Impressed”



Change is good, Sharing is good



Network

Source: Calvin and Hobbes by Bill Watterson (1995)



We need to learn from each other

- Executive Order 13691 “Promoting Private Sector Cybersecurity Information Sharing”
- On Feb 13, 2015 formed
- Information Sharing Analysis Organization’s or “ISAO’s”
- Similar to ISAC’s and Cyber Fusion Centers
 - not necessarily siloed by sector or industry
- Anyone can participate!
- No more re-discovering the same attacks



What is Threat Intelligence?

Indicators of Compromise
(IoC's)

Relevant Threat Activity

DNS Hosts
IP Addresses
E-Mail Addresses
URLs
Files (hashes)

+

Campaigns
Malware
Known Adversaries

=

Crowd Sourced Actionable Cyber Threat
Intelligence Vetted by experts



How to share our information?

- Many indicators, unvetted IoCs are low confidence (1)
 - Live attacks and campaigns are high (5),
 - Everything else is somewhere in between
- How do we share information? Here's two:
 - CybOX, STIX & TAXII
 - Cyber Observables
 - Structured Threat Information
 - Trusted Automated exchange of Indicator Information
- Tab Separated Values (Critical Stack + Bro)



CybOX, STIX & TAXII

- CybOX is the dictionary of words
 - Cyber Observables
 - Phishing, Exploit Target, Campaign, Cyber Adversary
- STIX is a language that uses CybOX terms
 - XML + Schema Definition
 - Object Types with Context (C2 IP, Email, Domain, Account)
- TAXII defines how STIX is shared
 - Client-Server over HTTP
 - Inbox (Push), Poll (Pull)



STIX Representations

- **Observable:** An event or stateful property
- **Indicator:** Observable with context
- **Incident:** Set of activities
- **Tactics Techniques and Procedures (TTP):** Ops
- **Exploit Target:** Weakness exploited by TTP
- **Course of Action (COA):** Defense; prevention, remediation, mitigation
- **Campaign:** Set of related TTPs, indicators, incidents and exploit targets
- **Threat Actor:** The adversary



CybOX Objects - Subset

- AccountObj: Domain, Authentication, Date/Time
- AddressObj: ipv4/ipv6 address, VLAN, e-mail
- ArchiveFileObj: 7-zip, ZIP, APK, CAB, SIT, TGZ
- DomainNameObj: Fully qualified domain name
- EMailMessageObj: Received, To, CC, From, Subject
- URIObj: A Uniform Resource Locator (URL)
- WhoisObj: Contact, Domain Name, Nameserver
- X509CertificateObj: Serial number, Alg, Subject



Real world CybOX, STIX & TAXII

- Excessive traffic is noticed on a server from a single workstation - investigation begins
- Tracing the workstation back to a user, an email from jane.smith@adp.com with a .zip attachment (Indicator)
- The email had a Return-Path: of <AmericanExpress@welcome.aexp.com>
- Received from: bba592142.alshamil.net.ae
- IP 86.98.54.68 (Indicator)



Real world Cyb0X, STIX & TAXII

- .zip attachment is named
 - Invoice_11082014.zip (indicator)
 - md5 5d6cbd0a557bb10603bb63b8fe0c4160
- .zip contains an executable
 - Invoice_11082014.exe
 - md5 911b7604e84096ee5bbb6741cf02542c (observable)
- Executable reaches out over HTTP to
 - 94.23.247.202 (indicator) redirects downloads to
 - porfintengoweb.com/css/11s1.zip
 - jc-charge-it.nl/pages/11s1.zip
 - flightss.d-webs.com/images/airlines-logo/h76id30.zip



Real world CybOX, STIX & TAXII

- Through researching this executable you find it is a part of the “dyreza” malware, a banking trojan
- This trojan uses a Domain Generation Algorithm (TTP) and reaches out to hosts in the pacific islands (TTP) and uses I2P (TTP)
- You deploy blocks (COA) to the emails with the MD5 signature and block HTTP to the C2 hosts
- Sharing this information with your peers (TAXII) you find other similar victims who link their incident to your observations discovering a campaign.



Pieces of STIX - Headers

Headers for a CybOX compliant STIX package

- `<stix:STIX_Package ...`
- `http://stix.mitre.org/stix-1 ../stix_core.xsd`
- `http://stix.mitre.org/Indicator-2 ../indicator.xsd`
- `http://stix.mitre.org/TTP-1 ../ttp.xsd`
- `http://stix.mitre.org/CourseOfAction-1 ../course_of_action.xsd`
- `<stix:STIX_Header>`
- `<stix:Title>Dryeza Phishing Indicator</stix:Title>`
- `<stix:Package_Intent`
`xsi:type="stixVocabs:PackageIntentVocab-1.0">Indicators -`
`Phishing</stix:Package_Intent>`
- `</stix:STIX_Header>`



Pieces of STIX - ZIP file Hash

Identify File Extension, Size and Hash

```
<cybox:Related_Object>
```

```
<cybox:Properties xsi:type="FileObj:FileObjectType">
```

```
  <FileObj:File_Extension>zip</FileObj:File_Extension>
```

```
  <FileObj:Size_In_Bytes>9531</FileObj:Size_In_Bytes>
```

```
  <FileObj:Hashes><cyboxCommon:Hash>
```

```
<cyboxCommon:Simple_Hash_Value>5d6cbd0a557bb10603bb63b8fe0c4160</c
```

```
yboxCommon:Simple_Hash_Value>
```

```
<indicator:Indicated_TTP>
```

```
<stixCommon:TTP xsi:type="TTP:TTPType">
```

```
<TTP:Description>Phishing<TTP:Description></TTP:Attack_Pattern>
```



Pieces of STIX - IP Watchlist

Short Course of Action with C2 watchlist IPs

```
<stix:STIX_Header>
```

```
  <stix:Title>Dryeza C2 watchlist IPs.</stix:Title>
```

```
  <stix:Package_Intent xsi:type="stixVocabs:PackageIntentVocab-1.0">Indicators -  
Watchlist</stix:Package_Intent>
```

```
  <cybox:Properties xsi:type="AddressObject:AddressObjectType" category="ipv4-  
addr">
```

```
    <AddressObject:Address_Value condition="Equals"  
apply_condition="ANY">94.23.247.202##comma##217.13.80.226</AddressObject:Ad  
dress_Value>
```

```
  </cybox:Properties>
```



Pieces of STIX - URL Watchlist

Short Course of Action header with URL watchlist URI's

```
<cybox:Object>
```

```
<cybox:Properties xsi:type="URIObject:URIObjectType">
```

```
<URIObject:Value condition="Equals" apply_condition="ANY">
```

```
http://porfintengoweb.com/css/11s1.zip##comma##http://jc-charge-it.nl/pages/11s1.zip##comma##http://flightss.d-webs.com/images/airlines-logo/h76id30.zip
```

```
</URIObject:Value>
```

```
</cybox:Properties>
```



Example IOC via CybOX + STIX

```
<stix:Indicator xsi:type="indicator:IndicatorType" id="example:indicator-3c3885fe-a350-4a5c-aae3-6f014df36975" timestamp="2014-05-08T09:00:00.000000Z">
  <indicator:Title>Malware XYZ Hashes</indicator:Title>
  <indicator:Type xsi:type="stixVocabs:IndicatorTypeVocab-1.1">File Hash Watchlist</indicator:Type>
  <indicator:Valid_Time_Position>
    <indicator:Start_Time>2014-01-01T12:48:50Z</indicator:Start_Time>
    <indicator:End_Time>2014-01-31T12:48:50Z</indicator:End_Time>
  </indicator:Valid_Time_Position>
  <indicator:Observable id="example:observable-3d7b08aa-88bf-4f9c-bb34-939b7548b636">
    <cybox:Object id="example:observable-5a5a0a2d-3b75-4ba6-932f-9d5f596c3c5b">
      <cybox:Properties xsi:type="FileObj:FileObjectType">
        <FileObj:Hashes>
          <cyboxCommon:Hash>
            <cyboxCommon:Type xsi:type="cyboxVocabs:HashNameVocab-1.0" condition="Equals">MD5</cyboxCommon:Type>
            <cyboxCommon:Simple_Hash_Value condition="Equals" apply_condition="ANY">01234567890abcdef01234567890abcde
f##comma##abcdef1234567890abcdef1234567890##comma##00112233445566778899aabbccddeeff</cyboxCommon:Simple_Hash_Value>
          </cyboxCommon:Hash>
        </FileObj:Hashes>
      </cybox:Properties>
    </cybox:Object>
  </indicator:Observable>
  <indicator:Confidence>
    <stixCommon:Value xsi:type="stixVocabs:HighMediumLowVocab-1.0">Medium</stixCommon:Value>
  </indicator:Confidence>
</stix:Indicator>
```


Example TAXII Poll (Pull) Request

```
POST http://taxiitest.mitre.org/services/poll/ HTTP/1.1
Host: taxiitest.mitre.org
Proxy-Connection: keep-alive
Content-Length: 2702
X-TAXII-Content-Type: urn:taxii.mitre.org:message:xml:1.1
X-TAXII-Accept: urn:taxii.mitre.org:message:xml:1.1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/39.0.2171.95 Safari/537.36
Content-Type: application/xml
Accept: application/xml
Cache-Control: no-cache
X-TAXII-Services: urn:taxii.mitre.org:services:1.1
X-TAXII-Protocol: urn:taxii.mitre.org:protocol:http:1.0
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.8

<taxii_11:Poll_Fulfillment xmlns:taxii_11="http://taxii.mitre.org/messages/taxii_xml_binding-1.1" message_id="83013" collection_name="default" result_id="29321" result_part_number="1"/>
```



Example TAXII Poll (Pull) Response

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Fri, 19 Dec 2014 13:22:04 GMT
Server: Apache/2.2.15 (Red Hat)
X-TAXII-Protocol: urn:taxii.mitre.org:protocol:http:1.0
X-TAXII-Content-Type: urn:taxii.mitre.org:message:xml:1.1
X-TAXII-Services: urn:taxii.mitre.org:services:1.1
Content-Type: application/xml
Transfer-Encoding: chunked
Connection: keep-alive
Proxy-Connection: keep-alive

<taxii_11:Poll_Response xmlns:taxii_11="http://taxii.mitre.org/messages/taxii_xml_binding-1.1"
  message_id="42158" in_response_to="20079"
  collection_name="default" more="false" result_part_number="1">
  <taxii_11:Inclusive_End_Timestamp>2014-12-19T12:00:00Z</taxii_11:Inclusive_End_Timestamp>
  <taxii_11:Record_Count partial_count="false">1</taxii_11:Record_Count>
  <taxii_11:Content_Block>
    <taxii_11:Content_Binding binding_id="urn:stix.mitre.org:xml:1.1.1"/>
    <taxii_11:Content>
      <stix:STIX_Package xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xmlns:stix="http://stix.mitre.org/stix-1" xmlns:indicator="http://stix.mitre.org/Indicator-2" xmlns:cybox="http://cybox.mitre.org/cybox-2" xmlns:DomainNameObj="http://cybox.mitre.org/objects#DomainNameObject-1" xmlns:cyboxVocabs="http://cybox.mitre.org/default_vocabularies-2" xmlns:stixVocabs="http://stix.mitre.org/default_vocabularies-1" xmlns:example="http://example.com/" xsi:schemaLocation="http://stix.mitre.org/stix-1 ../stix_core.xsd http://stix.mitre.org/Indicator-2 ../indicator.xsd http://cybox.mitre.org/default_vocabularies-2 ../cybox/cybox_default_vocabularies.xsd http://stix.mitre.org/default_vocabularies-1 ../stix_default_vocabularies.xsd http://cybox.mitre.org/objects#DomainNameObject-1 ../cybox/objects/DomainNameObject.xsd" id="example:STIXPackage-f61cd874-494d-4194-a3e6-6b487dbb6d6e" timestamp="2014-05-08T09:00:00.000000Z" version="1.1.1">
        <stix:STIX_Header>
          <stix:Title>Example watchlist that contains domain information.</stix:Title>
          <stix:Package_Intent xsi:type="stixVocabs:PackageIntentVocab-1.0">Indicators - Watchlist</stix:Package_Intent>
        </stix:STIX_Header>
        <stix:Indicators>
          <stix:Indicator xsi:type="indicator:IndicatorType" id="example:Indicator-2e20c5b2-56fa-46cd-9662-
```

Let's look at two different exchanges

- ThreatConnect is a collaborative Threat Intelligence Platform
 - Threat data collection, analysis, collaboration
 - Incident response experts on staff to vet info
 - Free for NorSec and other ISA0 Members
- CriticalStack // Intel is an aggregation of open source indicators of compromise
 - 100+ Feeds, easy to read Tab Separated Values, client integration with Bro!





Let's look at some live data.


ThreatConnect Common Community Demo





Known Adversaries (ThreatConnect)


 INDICATORS ▾


 ACTIVITY ▾


 1010100
1000011
DOCUMENTS ▾



 THREATS

 TAGS

 ADVERSARIES ▾

 VICTIMS ▾



 WORKFLOW ▾

Name	Owner	Date Added
Song Yubo	Common Community	02-27-2015
li fei	Common Community	11-18-2014
john.fielder@hotmail.com	Common Community	09-30-2014
tommy.bibber1234321@ddd.com	Common Community	09-30-2014
Li Ning	Common Community	04-18-2014
Hacking Team	Common Community	02-13-2014
Sergey Taraspov	Common Community	01-21-2014
Jack White	Common Community	01-02-2014
rooterit	Common Community	12-20-2013
Wang Zhong Yun	Common Community	12-11-2013

(1 of 2)

10

 1 2 

Hacking Team

DETAILS

PIVOT

Description:
Hacking Team, also known as HT S.r.l., is a Milan-based purveyor of "offensive technology" to governments around the world.

Type: Adversary

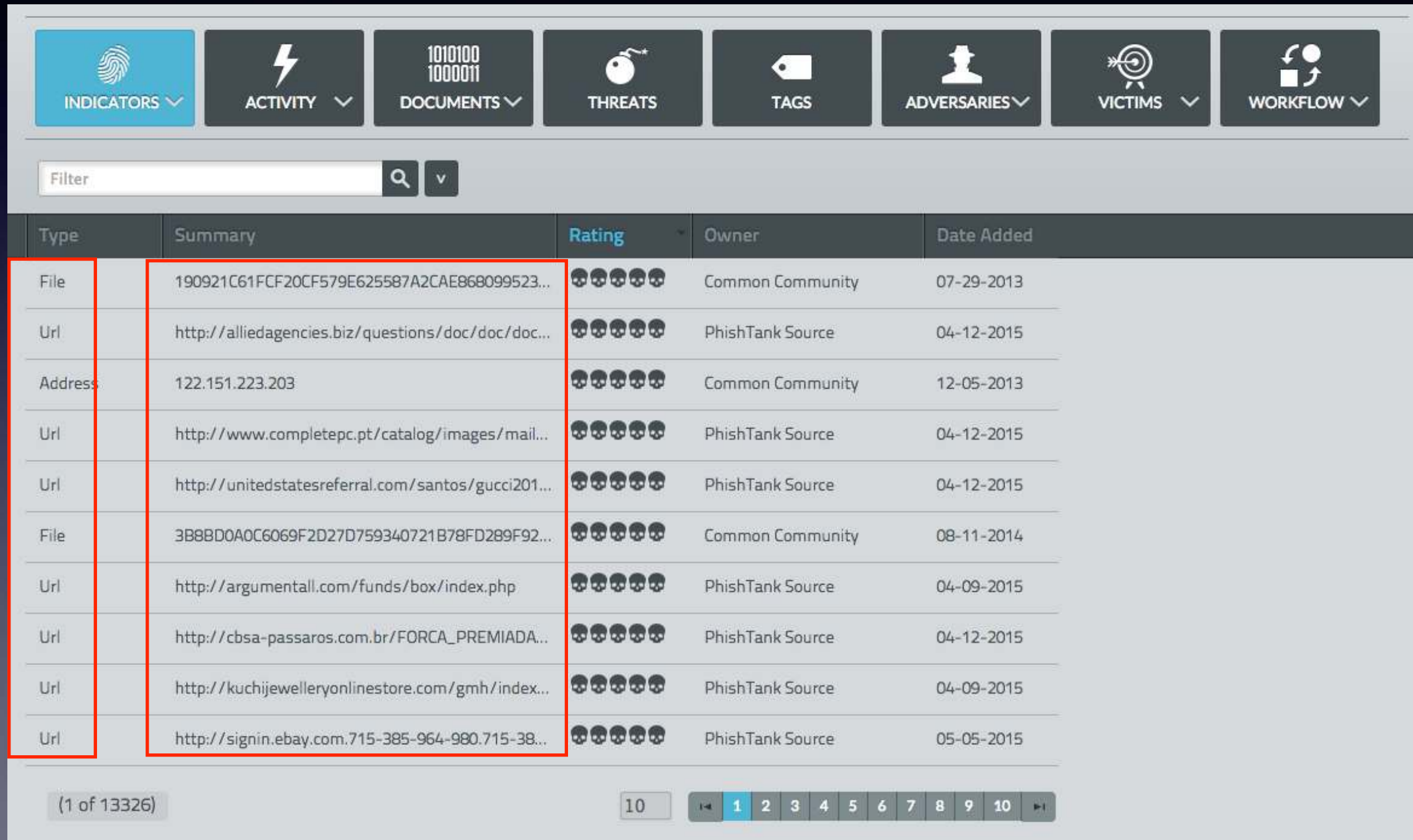
Owner: Common Community

Added: 02-13-2014

Tags: Advanced Persistent Threat



Indicators of Compromise (ThreatConnect)















Type	Summary	Rating	Owner	Date Added
File	190921C61FCF20CF579E625587A2CAE868099523...	★★★★★	Common Community	07-29-2013
Url	http://alliedagencies.biz/questions/doc/doc/doc...	★★★★★	PhishTank Source	04-12-2015
Address	122.151.223.203	★★★★★	Common Community	12-05-2013
Url	http://www.completepc.pt/catalog/images/mail...	★★★★★	PhishTank Source	04-12-2015
Url	http://unitedstatesreferral.com/santos/gucci201...	★★★★★	PhishTank Source	04-12-2015
File	3B8BD0A0C6069F2D27D759340721B78FD289F92...	★★★★★	Common Community	08-11-2014
Url	http://argumentall.com/funds/box/index.php	★★★★★	PhishTank Source	04-09-2015
Url	http://cbsa-passaros.com.br/FORCA_PREMIADA...	★★★★★	PhishTank Source	04-12-2015
Url	http://kuchijewelleryonlinestore.com/gmh/index...	★★★★★	PhishTank Source	04-09-2015
Url	http://signin.ebay.com.715-385-964-980.715-38...	★★★★★	PhishTank Source	05-05-2015

(1 of 13326)

10 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10



Feeds (CriticalStack // Intel)

uceprotect.net IP Blacklist (Conservative)  👁 333,127 🔄 280 ★★★★★ (1)	uceprotect.net IP Blacklist (Backscatterer)  👁 226,842 🔄 182 ★★★★★ (3)	hosts-file.net Malware Domains  👁 105,721 🔄 274 ★★★★★ (3)	PhishTank Intel Feed (Verified)  👁 54,886 🔄 1,144 ★★★★★ (4)
hosts-file.net Phishing Domains  👁 51,791 🔄 228 ★★★★★ (3)	blocklist.de IP Blacklist  👁 37,315 🔄 216 ★★★★★ (3)	hosts-file.net Fraud Domains  👁 28,396 🔄 240 ★★★★★ (3)	hosts-file.net Exploit Domains  👁 25,502 🔄 242 ★★★★★ (3)
sysctl.org Domain Blocklist (Ads)  👁 14,340 🔄 178 ★★★★★ (3)	binarydefense.com IP Banlist  👁 11,469 🔄 132 ★★★★★ (3)	mvps.org Domain Blocklist (Ads)  👁 9,238 🔄 166 ★★★★★ (3)	hosts-file.net Illegal Pharmacy Domains  👁 8,843 🔄 188 ★★★★★ (3)

How do you use the feeds?

Bro!

- Bro is an open source network analysis framework with well structured, easy to parse data with bro-cut
- Unbeatable resource for forensics activities, network baselining and network visibility
- Built into the Security Onion Linux distro
- Available at www.bro.org



Feeds (.bro.dat)

```
critical-stack-intel-100-malwaredomainlist.com-Malware-Domain-List.bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-101-autoshun.org-IP-Shunlist.bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-102-nothink.org-SSH-Blacklist-(last-7-days).bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-103-securelist.com-Duqu-2.0-IOCs.bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-104-torproject.org-Official-Exit-Node-List.bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-105-pan-unit42-Lotus-Blossom-IOCs.bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-106-team-cymru.org-Poseidon-IOCs.bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-107-virbl.bit.nl-IP-Blacklist.bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-108-payload-security.com-Threat-Feed-(High-Threat-Score).bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-109-payload-security.com-Threat-Feed-(Low-Threat-Score).bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-10-Zeus-Tracker--Drop-Zones.bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-110-volexity.com-Wekby-Adobe-Flash-Exploit-IOCs.bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-112-morphick.com-BernhardPOS-IOCs.bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-11-Zeus-Tracker--Binaries.bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-12-abuse.ch-SSL-Hash-Blacklist.bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-13-Palevo--Domain-Block-List.bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-14-Palevo--IP-Block-List.bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-15-Zeus-Tracker--Domain-Block-List.bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-18-PhishTank-Intel-Feed-(Verified).bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-19-Abuse-Reporting-and-Blacklisting.bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-1-Matsnu-Botnet-(Master-Feed).bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-20-DSHield-Domain-List-(Low-Sev).bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-21-DSHield-Domain-List-(High-Sev).bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-22-DSHield-Domain-List-(Medium-Sev).bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-23-Malware-Domains.bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-24-Scam-Domains-(Fake-Malware-Drive-By).bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-25-ET--Known-Compromised-Hosts.bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-26-C-Cs-Domains.bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-27-IP-Bad-Reputation-(Mail).bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-29-IP-Bad-Reputation-(Scan).bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-2-C-Cs-IP-List.bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-30-Ponmocup--Botnet-Domains.bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-31-Ponmocup--Malware-IPs.bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-32-Ponmocup--Botnet-IPs.bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-34-Bebloh--IP-List.bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-35-Bebloh--Domain-List.bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-36-Dyre--IP-List.bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-37-Cryptowall--Domain-List.bro.dat
critical-stack-intel-39-Cryptowall--IP-List.bro.dat
```



Feed Content (CryptoWall Malware)

CryptoWall Ransomware Domains

```
# cd /opt/critical-stack/frameworks/intel/.cache; cat critical-stack-intel-37-  
Cryptowall--Domain-List.bro.dat  
#fields indicator indicator_type meta.source  
adolfforua.com Intel::DOMAIN http://example.com/feeds/cryptowall-domlist.txt  
babamamama.com Intel::DOMAIN http://example.com/feeds/cryptowall-domlist.txt  
craspatsp.com Intel::DOMAIN http://example.com/feeds/cryptowall-domlist.txt  
crynigermike.com Intel::DOMAIN http://example.com/feeds/cryptowall-domlist.txt
```



Feed Content (PoSeidon Malware)

- Point of Sale system malware
- PoSeidon Domains

```
# cd /opt/critical-stack/frameworks/intel/.cache; cat critical-stack-intel-106-  
team-cymru.org-Poseidon-IOCs.bro.dat  
#fields indicator indicator_type meta.source  
askyourspace.com/ld101aef/viewtopic.php Intel::URL https://example.com/link  
46.30.41.159 Intel::ADDR https://blog.team-cymru.org/  
46.166.168.106 Intel::ADDR https://blog.team-cymru.org/  
164af045a08d718372dd6ecd34b746e7032127b1 Intel::FILE_HASH  
https://blog.team-cymru.org/d5ac494c02f47d79742b55bb9826363f1c5a656c  
Intel::FILE_HASH https://blog.team-cymru.org/
```



critical-stack-intel list

critical-stack 13:06:06 [INFO] Pulling feed list from the Intel Marketplace.

ID	NAME	LAST UPDATED	INDICATOR COUNT
112	morphick.com-BernhardPOS-IOCs	07/21/15-01:15-pm-(-0400)	4
111	private-Terracotta-VPN-IP-List	-	0
110	volexity.com-Wekby-Adobe-Flash-Exploit-IOCs	07/21/15-01:16-pm-(-0400)	7
109	payload-security.com-Threat-Feed-(Low-Threat-Score)	07/21/15-01:15-pm-(-0400)	287
108	payload-security.com-Threat-Feed-(High-Threat-Score)	07/21/15-01:15-pm-(-0400)	387
107	virbl.bit.nl-IP-Blacklist	07/21/15-01:12-pm-(-0400)	20
106	team-cymru.org-Poseidon-IOCs	07/21/15-01:15-pm-(-0400)	129
105	pan-unit42-Lotus-Blossom-IOCs	07/21/15-01:15-pm-(-0400)	139
104	torproject.org-Official-Exit-Node-List	07/21/15-01:24-pm-(-0400)	1115
103	securelist.com-Duqu-2.0-IOCs	07/14/15-04:16-am-(-0400)	23
102	nothink.org-SSH-Blacklist-(last-7-days)	07/21/15-01:15-pm-(-0400)	0
101	autoshun.org-IP-Shunlist	07/21/15-01:11-pm-(-0400)	774
100	malwaredomainlist.com-Malware-Domain-List	07/21/15-01:15-pm-(-0400)	18
99	binarydefense.com-IP-Banlist	07/14/15-06:37-pm-(-0400)	11469
98	uceprotect.net-IP-Blacklist-(Conservative)	07/21/15-01:16-pm-(-0400)	334513
97	uceprotect.net-IP-Blacklist-(Backscatterer)	07/21/15-01:15-pm-(-0400)	229488
96	malwareconfig.com-APTnotes-(Hashes)	07/20/15-08:47-pm-(-0400)	4485
95	mvps.org-Domain-Blocklist-(Ads)	07/09/15-05:08-pm-(-0400)	9238
94	snort.org-IP-Blacklist	07/21/15-01:13-pm-(-0400)	8583
93	chaosreigns.com-IP-Blacklist-(Spam)	07/21/15-06:15-am-(-0400)	3402
92	multiproxy.org-Open-Proxy-List	07/09/15-05:08-pm-(-0400)	1527
91	proxyls.me-Open-Proxy-List	07/21/15-01:15-pm-(-0400)	63
90	security-research-Ponmocup-Domains-(latest)	07/21/15-04:15-am-(-0400)	415
89	spys.ru-Open-Proxy-List	07/21/15-01:15-pm-(-0400)	300
88	badips.com-All-Categories-(last-48-hours)	07/21/15-01:15-pm-(-0400)	1053
87	vxvault.net-Malware-URLs	07/21/15-01:16-pm-(-0400)	101
86	sysctl.org-Domain-Blocklist-(Ads)	07/09/15-05:09-pm-(-0400)	14340
85	joewein.net-Domain-Blocklist	07/21/15-01:11-pm-(-0400)	1061
84	blocklist.de-IP-Blocklist	07/21/15-01:15-pm-(-0400)	38421



bro-cut -d -C < intel.log

```
root@zeus:/var/opt/bro/logs/current# bro-cut -d -C < intel.log
#separator \x09
#set_separator '
#empty_field (empty)
#unset_field -
#path intel
#open 2015-07-21-13-22-53
#fields ts uid id.orig_h id.orig_p id.resp_h id.resp_p fuid file_mime_type file_desc
seen.indicator seen.indicator_type seen.where seen.node sources
#types string string addr port addr port string string string string enum enum string set[string]
2015-07-21T13:22:53-0500 CSjBPN3lthrraZMLje 192.168.42.17 45165 5.9.157.150 9009 - - -
5.9.157.150 Intel::ADDR Conn::IN_RESP bro from http://wget-mirrors.uceprotect.net/rbldnsd-all/ips.backscatterer.org
g.gz via intel.criticalstack.com
2015-07-21T13:32:53-0500 CeTSn13skWGZ8eSaZj 192.168.42.17 45966 5.9.157.150 9009 - - -
5.9.157.150 Intel::ADDR Conn::IN_RESP bro from http://wget-mirrors.uceprotect.net/rbldnsd-all/ips.backscatterer.org
g.gz via intel.criticalstack.com
2015-07-21T13:41:21-0500 CXIfwzL9df9YjRqRh 192.168.42.17 60530 194.109.206.212 443 - - -
194.109.206.212 Intel::ADDR Conn::IN_RESP bro from https://www.dan.me.uk/torlist/ via intel.criticalstack.com
2015-07-21T13:41:22-0500 Cwylta1qDzTEAwPA95 192.168.42.17 45568 171.25.193.9 80 - - -
171.25.193.9 Intel::ADDR Conn::IN_RESP bro from https://www.dan.me.uk/torlist/ via intel.criticalstack.com
2015-07-21T13:41:24-0500 Cr0dvS3NXNW2s9Pas2 192.168.42.17 43796 93.180.156.84 9001 - - -
93.180.156.84 Intel::ADDR Conn::IN_RESP bro from https://www.dan.me.uk/torlist/ via intel.criticalstack.com
2015-07-21T13:41:24-0500 C4cMfs455eZOLnA1fd 192.168.42.17 40969 78.192.241.75 9001 - - -
78.192.241.75 Intel::ADDR Conn::IN_RESP bro from https://www.dan.me.uk/torlist/ via intel.criticalstack.com
2015-07-21T13:41:24-0500 CgOpR922fUUYJtlq1g 192.168.42.17 41074 62.141.37.116 9001 - - -
62.141.37.116 Intel::ADDR Conn::IN_RESP bro from https://www.dan.me.uk/torlist/ via intel.criticalstack.com
2015-07-21T13:42:53-0500 CbFlvD3MrPRIzBiv6f 192.168.42.17 46779 5.9.157.150 9009 - - -
5.9.157.150 Intel::ADDR Conn::IN_RESP bro from http://wget-mirrors.uceprotect.net/rbldnsd-all/ips.backscatterer.org
g.gz via intel.criticalstack.com
```

-d = time values human readable
-C = include all headers



Prototyping with Raspberry Pi 2



Want to participate in NorSec?

We need Alpha Testers and First Members

Email us:

info@norsec.org



Cyber Security Awareness Month Event

Think Safe.

Be Safe.



Cyber Security doesn't have to be **SCARY!**

Stop in to receive help with your computer and mobile device.

Saturday, October 31st

From : 11 AM - 3 PM

Location: Metropolitan State University
Library and Learning Center
Room 302, Third Floor

(Co-located with Dayton's Bluff Public Library)
645 East 7th Street, Saint Paul, MN 55106

Free and open to the public. Refreshments are provided.

*Parking Spaces Available at the Library, First Lutheran Church
and University Parking Lots



Contact Matt Weikert at
cv0856mf@metrostate.edu

Chris Crayne at
cz0362yv@metrostate.edu.



Lab

- Install Security Onion
 - <https://github.com/Security-Onion-Solutions/security-onion/wiki/Installation> Comes with bro preconfigured!
 - or Install Bro
 - <https://www.bro.org/sphinx/install/install.html>
- Sign up at Critical Stack // Intel:
<https://intel.criticalstack.com/>
- Follow the setup instructions: Setup your first client to add Bro rules to Security Onion
- Setup a span, mirror or network tap
 - @Work Get employer permission for a Threat Intel mirror
 - @Home Throwing Star LAN Tap, NetGear GS108E (\$60)



Thank you!



Lab, Resources & Links
<http://bit.ly/CSS2015ThreatIntel101>



matthew@itriskltd.com

